



Dallas County Health and Human Services 2021–2022 Influenza Surveillance Report

Week 16 ending April 23, 2022

Epidemiologic Summary

- Influenza activity is decreasing in Dallas County with 9.0 % of tests returning positive during week 16.
- Twenty-six Influenza-associated hospitalizations were reported during week 16.
- Two influenza-associated deaths of an adult were reported in week 44, 2021 and week 14, 2022. No influenza-associated pediatric deaths have been reported during the 2021-2022 season in Dallas County.
- RSV activity is low with 3.7% of tests from the surveillance site reported as positive.

Table 1. Summary of Influenza Surveillance from Dallas County Hospitals and Hospital Laboratories

Week Ending	3/12	3/19	3/26	4/2	4/9	4/16	4/23	9/26/21 – Present
CDC Week	10	11	12	13*	14*	15*	16*	
Total Influenza PCR Tests	2,579	2,133	2,356	2,387	2,345	1,933	1,702	61,624
Number of positive PCR tests	159	223	196	158	129	116	78	1,814
Percent of positive PCR tests	6.2	10.5	8.3	7.6	5.5	6.0	4.6	
Total Rapid Influenza Diagnostic Tests	1,236	1,231	1,526	1,566	1,354	1,259	1,001	21,409
Number of positive RIDTs	294	320	329	348	231	205	165	2,899
Percent of positive RIDTs	23.8	26.0	21.6	22.2	17.1	16.3	16.5	
Total Influenza Tests Performed	3,815	3,364	3,882	3,653	3,699	3,192	2,703	83,033
Total positive influenza tests ¹	453	543	525	506	361	321	243	4,747
Percent positive influenza tests	11.9	16.1	13.5	13.9	9.8	10.1	9.0	
Positive influenza A tests ²	441	527	507	494	348	312	231	4,391
Positive influenza B tests	12	16	18	12	13	9	12	356
Non-differentiated influenza tests ³	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹ Includes positive rapid antigen, PCR, DFA, or culture results

² Further subtyping is performed only by select hospital laboratories for specimens referred to DCHHS by institutions for PCR-testing

³ Non-differentiated refers to rapid test results which did not differentiate between influenza A and B

Table 2. Summary of Influenza Hospitalizations and Deaths from Dallas County Hospitals, Vital Statistics and Medical Examiner's Office

Week Ending	3/12	3/19	3/26	4/2	4/9	4/16	4/23	9/26/21 – Present
CDC Week	10	11	12	13*	14*	15*	16*	
Influenza hospitalizations ⁴	49	66	75	47	38	41	26	676
Influenza ICU admissions ⁴	2	9	6	5	8	2	6	57
Confirmed pediatric deaths ⁵	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Confirmed adult deaths ⁶	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Possible influenza-associated deaths ⁷	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

⁴ Reflects all influenza-associated hospitalizations reported from 14 hospitals located within Dallas County by week of any positive influenza tests.

⁵ Confirmed influenza-associated deaths of Dallas County residents <18 years of age

⁶ Confirmed influenza-associated deaths as defined by a positive laboratory test and any of the following: (1) death certificate denotation, (2) medical record documentation of compatible symptoms and clear progression from illness to death, or (3) determination by the County Medical Examiner's office (ME) of no alternate cause of death. Deaths occurring outside of influenza season require a positive PCR result in order to meet laboratory criteria. Positive RIDT will meet laboratory criteria after the start of flu season.

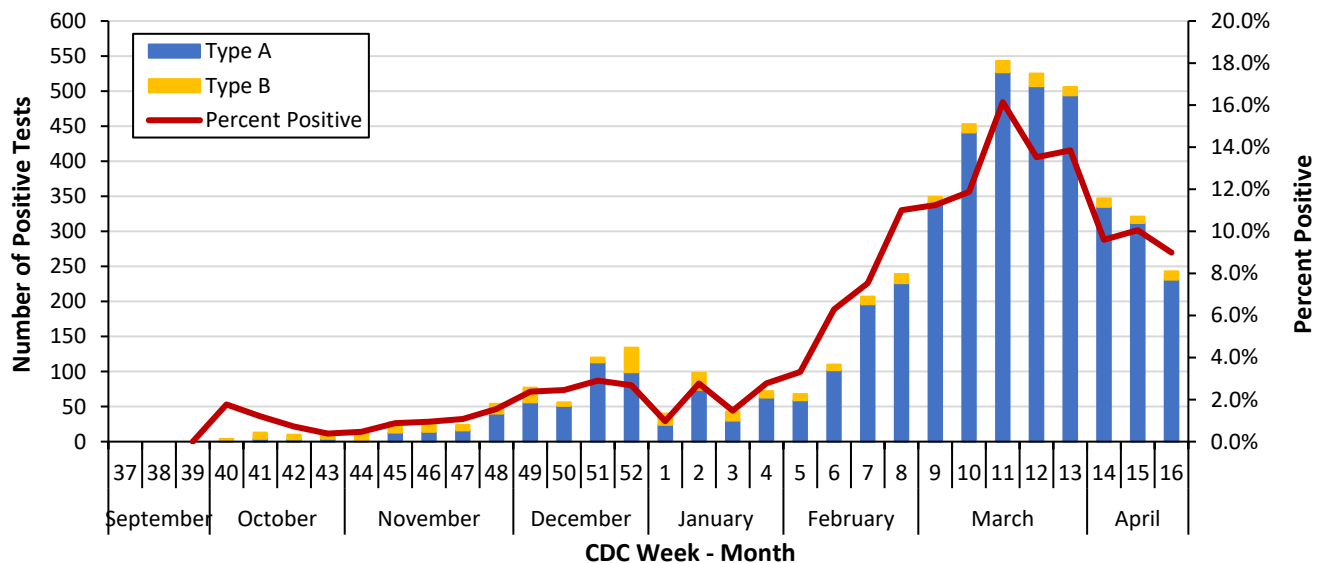
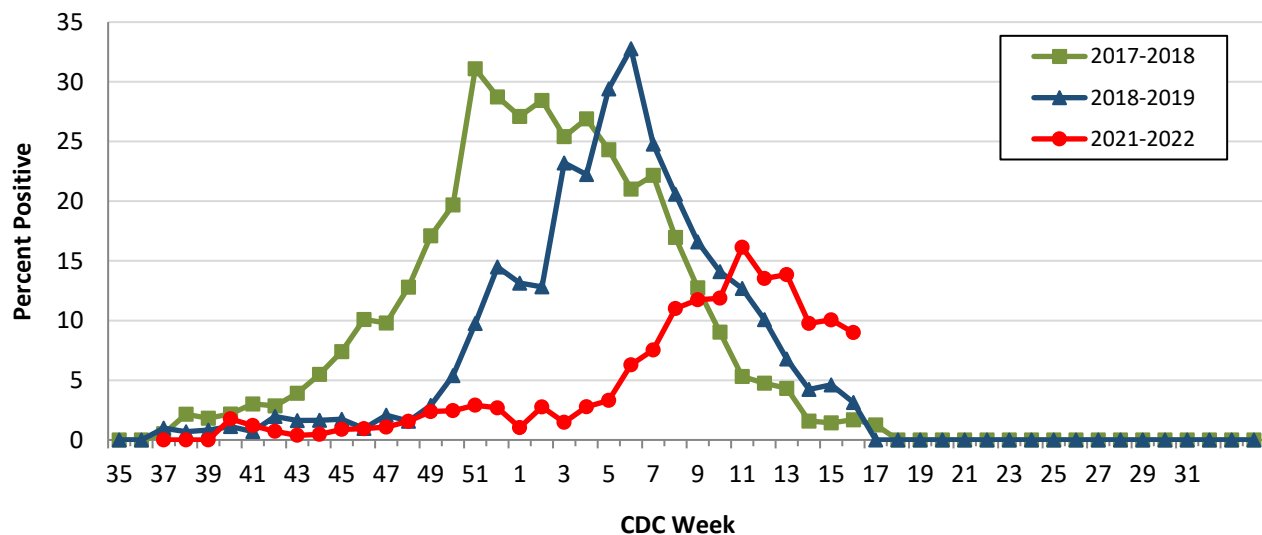
⁷ Possible influenza-associated deaths are defined as cases with laboratory-confirmed influenza, but pending final autopsy results for determination of primary cause of death. Data updated as of April 23, 2022.

Table 3. Confirmed Influenza-associated Pediatric and Adult Deaths, Dallas County: 2014–2022 Seasons

	2015–2016	2016–2017	2017–2018	2018–2019	2019–2020	2021–2022
Pediatric	1	1	4	1	3	0
Adult	14	16	79	21	22	2

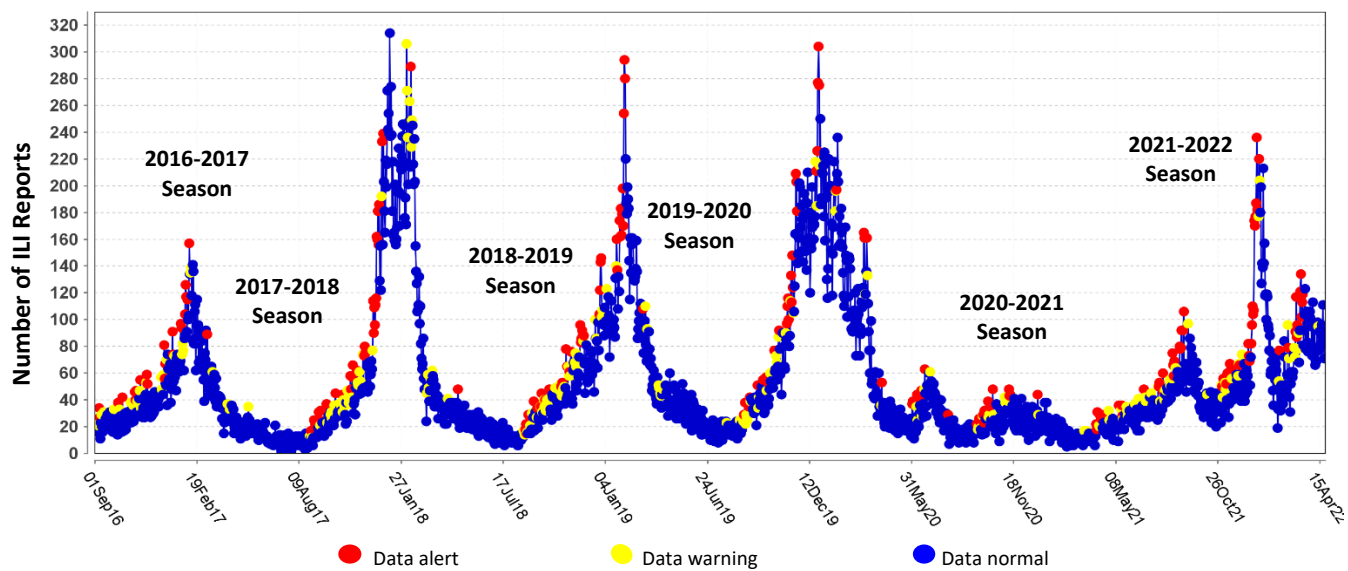
Data source(s): Reports of confirmed influenza-associated deaths, as defined in Table 2.

*Indicates preliminary results which are subject to change with late-arriving data from surveillance sites designated for DCHHS' seasonal influenza program

Figure 1. Influenza Positive Tests Reported to DCHHS by Hospital Laboratories: 2021—2022 Season**Figure 2.** Influenza Positive Tests Reported to DCHHS by Hospital Laboratories: 2017—2022 Seasons**Table 4.** Influenza Typing and Subtyping from Cumulative Dallas County, Texas, and U.S. Laboratory Surveillance Data: 2021—2022 Season

	Dallas ¹ (n=679)	Texas ² (n=14,473)	U.S. ³ (n=768,531)
Influenza A	274 (100.0%)	964 (99.7%)	18,572 (99.4%)
H1N1 2009 subtype	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (0.1%)
H3N2 subtype	274 (100.0%)	905 (100.0%)	14,381 (99.9%)
Not subtyped	0	59	4,179
Influenza B	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.3%)	110 (0.6%)
Yamagata strain	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)

¹ DCHHS LRN laboratory PCR testing of designated Dallas County surveillance site isolates; counts may not sum to total as samples can test positive for multiple subtypes² DSHS 2019–2020 Texas Influenza Surveillance Information Activity Report available at <https://www.dshs.state.tx.us/idcu/disease/influenza/surveillance/>³ CDC FluView Weekly Influenza Surveillance Report available at <http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/> *Only a subset of influenza B had lineage testing performed.

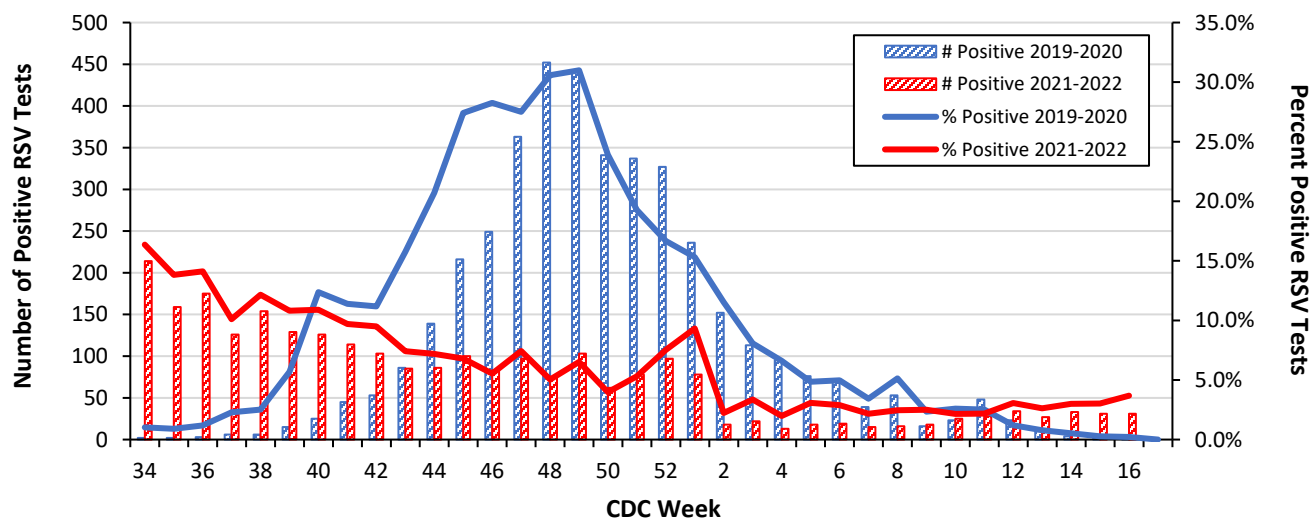
Figure 3. Syndromic Surveillance of Emergency Department Visits for Influenza-like Illness (ILI), Dallas County: September 1, 2016 – April 23, 2022

Data source: 18 emergency departments in Dallas County hospitals participating in the Electronic Surveillance System for the Early Notification of Community-based Epidemics (ESSENCE) voluntarily reporting the numbers of persons presenting with self-reported chief complaints of ILI.

Table 5. Non-Influenza Respiratory Virus Testing by North Texas Laboratories Reported to NREVSS, Week 16

Virus	Number of Laboratories Reporting*	Tests Performed	Total Positive Tests	Percentage of Tests Positive
Adenovirus (respiratory)	3	415	27	6.5
HMPV	3	811	7	0.9
Parainfluenza virus	3	415	25	6.0
Rhinovirus/Enterovirus	3	811	164	20.2
RSV	3	839	31	3.7

Data source: National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NREVSS) and hospitals reporting directly to DCHHS

Figure 4. Number and Percent Positive RSV Rapid Antigen and PCR Tests by Week, NREVSS Surveillance Data, North Texas: 2019-2020 and 2021-2022 Seasons

Data source: National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NREVSS) and hospitals reporting directly to DCHHS

Table 6. Number and Percent Positive RSV Rapid Antigen and PCR Tests by Week, NREVSS Surveillance Data, North Texas: August 22, 2021 – April 23, 2022

Week Ending	3/5	3/12	3/19	3/26	4/2	4/9	4/16	4/23	8/22/21– Present
CDC Week	9	10	11	12	13*	14*	15*	16*	
RSV tests performed weekly	719	1,157	1,285	1,112	1,025	1,099	1,027	839	38,617
Total positive RSV tests	18	25	28	34	27	33	31	31	2,597
Percent positive RSV tests	2.5	2.2	2.2	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.7	

*Indicates preliminary results which are subject to change as adjustments are made for late-arriving data

Data source: National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NREVSS)

Please report any of the following patients to DCHHS within 1 working day:

- **Hospitalized patients with influenza** (any subtype). Confirmation can be by any laboratory test, rapid antigen, culture, PCR, DFA/IFA, or performed in an outpatient or inpatient laboratory.
- **Deaths of persons with confirmed influenza** (any subtype). We are requesting all pediatric influenza-associated deaths to be reported *immediately* to facilitate specimen procurement and testing.
- Suspected influenza infections involving institutional outbreaks or a resident of any **Long Term Care facility** (please report *immediately*).

Phone: **(214) 819-2004**

Email: **influenza@dallascounty.org**