

Week 40 ending October 5, 2024

## **Epidemiologic Summary**

- 0.6% of Influenza tests returned positive during week 40.
- Two Influenza-associated hospitalizations were reported during week 40.
- Zero influenza-associated pediatric deaths have been reported during the 2024-2025 season in Dallas County.
- The overall school absenteeism rate was 4.8% of which 0.04% was attributed to influenza-like illness during week 40 of the schools reporting within Dallas County.
- 2.7% of RSV tests returned positive during week 40.

Week Ending CDC Week	9/21 38*	9/28 39*	10/5 40*	9/15/24– Present
Total Influenza PCR Tests	1,337	1,384	1,869	4,590
Number of positive PCR tests	8	7	7	22
Percent of positive PCR tests	0.6	0.5	0.4	
Total Rapid Influenza Diagnostic Tests	121	318	134	573
Number of positive RIDTs	7	6	6	19
Percent of positive RIDTs	5.8	1.9	4.5	
Total Influenza Tests Performed	1,458	1,702	2,003	5,163
Total positive influenza tests <sup>1</sup>	15	13	13	41
Percent positive influenza tests	1.0	0.8	0.6	
Positive influenza A tests <sup>2</sup>	9	6	5	20
Positive influenza B tests	6	7	8	21

1 Includes positive rapid antigen, PCR, DFA, or culture results

2 Further subtyping is performed only by select hospital laboratories for specimens referred to DCHHS by institutions for PCR-testing

3 Non-differentiated refers to rapid test results which did not differentiate between influenza A and B

**Table 2.** Summary of Influenza Hospitalizations and Deaths from Dallas County Hospitals, Vital Statistics and Medical

 Examiner's Office

Week Ending	9/21	9/28	10/5	9/15/24–
CDC Week	38*	39*	40*	Present
Influenza hospitalizations <sup>4</sup>	4	3	2	9
Influenza ICU admissions <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	0
Confirmed pediatric deaths <sup>5</sup>	0	0	0	0

<sup>4</sup> Reflects all influenza-associated hospitalizations reported from 10 hospitals located within Dallas County by week of any positive influenza tests. <sup>5</sup> Confirmed influenza-associated deaths of Dallas County residents <18 years of age

## Table 3. Confirmed Influenza-associated Pediatric and Adult Deaths, Dallas County: 2018–2025 Seasons

	2018–2019	2019–2020	2021–2022	2022–2023	2023–2024	2024–2025
Pediatric	1	3	0	1	0	0
Adult	21	22	2	-	-	_**

Data source(s): Reports of confirmed influenza-associated deaths, as defined in Table 2.

\*\*The Data is not accurately available. Adult death is not reportable condition and not all adult deaths are reported to DCHHS.

\*Indicates preliminary results which are subject to change with late-arriving data from surveillance sites designated for DCHHS' seasonal influenza program

## Figure 1. Influenza Positive Tests Reported to DCHHS by Hospital Laboratories: 2024–2025 Season

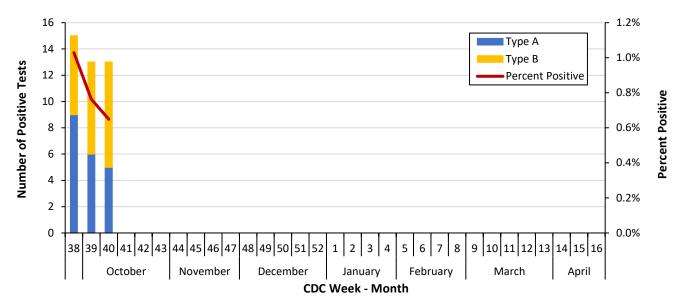
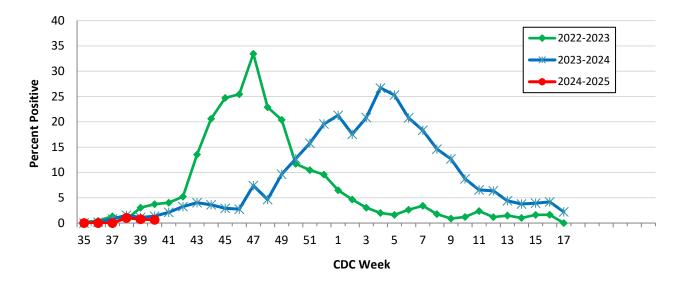


Figure 2. Influenza Positive Tests Reported to DCHHS by Hospital Laboratories: 2022-2025 Seasons



**Table 4.** Influenza Typing and Subtyping from Cumulative Dallas County, Texas, and U.S. Laboratory Surveillance Data:2024—2025 Season

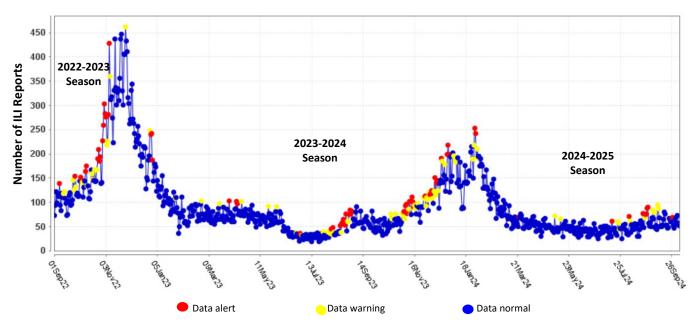
	Dallas <sup>1</sup> (n=6)	Texas <sup>2</sup> (n=15)	U.S. <sup>3</sup> (n=638) *
Influenza A	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	56 (100.0%)
H1N1 2009 subtype	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (55.8%)
H3N2 subtype	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (44.2%)
Not subtyped	0	0	13
Influenza B	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Yamagata strain	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

<sup>1</sup> DCHHS LRN laboratory PCR testing of designated Dallas County surveillance site isolates; counts may not sum to total as samples can test positive for multiple subtypes <sup>2</sup> DSHS 2024–2025 Texas Influenza Surveillance Information Activity Report available at <u>https://www.dshs.texas.gov/texas-respiratory-virus-surveillance-report</u>

<sup>3</sup> CDC FluView Weekly Influenza Surveillance Report available at <u>https://www.cdc.gov/fluview/</u>

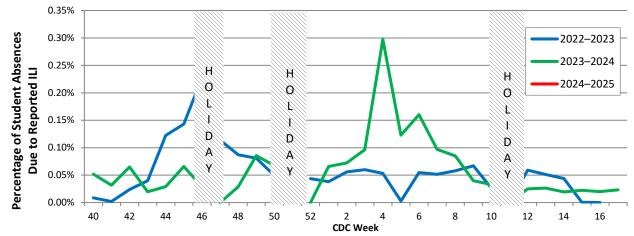
\*For 2024-2025 flu season CDC no longer reports cumulative data

**Figure 3.** Syndromic Surveillance of Emergency Department Visits for Influenza-like Illness (ILI), Dallas County: September 1, 2022 – October 5, 2024



Data source: 18 emergency departments in Dallas County hospitals participating in the Electronic Surveillance System for the Early Notification of Community-based Epidemics (ESSENCE) voluntarily reporting the numbers of persons presenting with self-reported chief complaints of ILI.

Figure 4. Percentage of Student Absences Due to ILI by Week, Dallas County: 2022-2025 Seasons

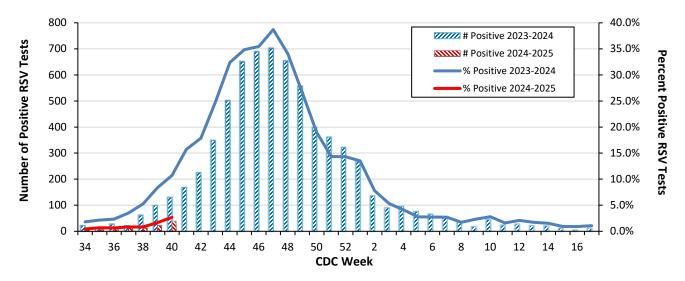


Data source: Voluntary reporting from Independent School Districts, private, and charter School representing over 600 elementary, middle, and secondary schools and over 345,000 students in Dallas County

Virus	Number of Laboratories Reporting*	Tests Performed	Total Positive Tests	Percentage of Tests Positive
Adenovirus (respiratory)	2	832	44	5.3
HMPV	2	832	5	0.6
Parainfluenza virus	2	832	55	6.6
Rhinovirus/Enterovirus	2	832	395	47.5
RSV	2	1,458	39	2.7
COVID-19	2	1,462	39	2.7

Data source: National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NREVSS) and hospitals reporting directly to DCHHS

**Figure 5.** Number and Percent Positive RSV Rapid Antigen and PCR Tests by Week, NREVSS Surveillance Data, North Texas: 2023-2024 and 2024-2025 Seasons



Data source: National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NREVSS) and hospitals reporting directly to DCHHS

**Table 6.** Number and Percent Positive RSV Rapid Antigen and PCR Tests by Week, NREVSS Surveillance Data, North Texas:September 15, 2024 – October 5, 2024

Week Ending	9/21	9/28	10/5	9/15/24-
CDC Week	38*	39*	40*	Present
RSV tests performed weekly	1,463	1,312	1,458	4,233
Total positive RSV tests	12	22	39	73
Percent positive RSV tests	0.8	1.7	2.7	

\*Indicates preliminary results which are subject to change as adjustments are made for late-arriving data Data source: National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NREVSS)

## Please report any of the following patients to DCHHS:

- **Deaths of pediatric patients with confirmed influenza** (any subtype). We are requesting all pediatric influenza-associated deaths to be reported to facilitate specimen procurement and testing. (Please report *within 1 workday*).
- Suspected influenza infections involving institutional **outbreaks** (Please report *immediately*).
- Patients with Novel influenza. (Please report immediately).

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