JUDICIAL CANDIDATE / OFFICEHOLDER FORM JC/OH **CAMPAIGN FINANCE REPORT COVER SHEET PG 1** 1 Filer ID (Ethics Commission Filers) 2 Total pages filed: The JC/OH Instruction Guide explains how to complete this form. MS / MRS / (MR) 3 CANDIDATE/ MI OFFICE USE ONLY **OFFICEHOLDER** STEPHEN W NAME Date Received **NICKNAME** SUFFIX STANLEY 4 CANDIDATE / ADDRESS / PO BOX: **OFFICEHOLDER** MAILING 3918 LARKIN LD, GARLAND. TX 75043 **ADDRESS** Change of Address CANDIDATE/ **OFFICEHOLDER** (214) 870-6266 MS/MRS/MR) FIRST PHONE Receipt # Amount \$ 6 CAMPAIGN **TREASURER** NAME Date Processed NICKNAME RG YNDLDS STREET ADDRESS (NO PO BOX PLEASE): APT / SUITE #; Date Imaged CAMPAIGN STATE; ZIP CODE **TREASURER** 2125 SHARI LN. GARLAND, TX 75043 **ADDRESS** (Residence or Business) AREA CODE **CAMPAIGN** PHONE NUMBER EXTENSION TREASURER (972) 955-7575 PHONE REPORT TYPE January 15 30th day before election 15th day after campaign Runoff treasurer appointment (Officeholder Only) July 15 **Exceeded Modified** 8th day before election Final Report (Attach C/OH - FR) Reporting Limit 10 PERIOD COVERED 2/22/2022 THROUGH 30/2022 11 ELECTION **ELECTION DATE ELECTION TYPE** Runoff Other Month Day Special OFFICE HELD (if any) 13 OFFICE SOUGHT (if known) 12 OFFICE DALCAS CO. JUSTICE OF THE PEACE 2-1 THIS BOX IS FOR NOTICE OF POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS ACCEPTED OR POLITICAL EXPENDITURES MADE BY POLITICAL COMMITTEES TO SUPPORT 14 NOTICE FROM THE CANDIDATE / OFFICEHOLDER. THESE EXPENDITURES MAY HAVE BEEN MADE WITHOUT THE CANDIDATE'S OR OFFICEHOLDER'S KNOWLEDGE OR CONSENT. CANDIDATES AND OFFICEHOLDER'S ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT THIS INFORMATION ONLY IF THEY RECEIVE NOTICE OF SUCH EXPENDITURES. **POLITICAL** COMMITTEE(S) COMMITTEE TYPE COMMITTEE NAME COMMITTEE ADDRESS GENERAL Additional Pages COMMITTEE CAMPAIGN TREASURER NAME SPECIFIC COMMITTEE CAMPAIGN TREASURER ADDRESS

GO TO PAGE 2

JUDICIAL CANDIDATE / OFFICEHOLDER CAMPAIGN FINANCE REPORT

FORM JC/OH COVER SHEET PG 2

15 JC/OH NAME	TEPHEN STANLEY		6 Filer ID (Ethics Commission Filers)
17 CONTRIBUTION TOTALS	TOTAL UNITEMIZED POLITICATION PLEDGES, LOANS, OR GUARA CONTRIBUTIONS MADE ELECTRICATION	AL CONTRIBUTIONS (OTHER THAN ANTEES OF LOANS, OR CTRONICALLY)	\$ 7500
	2. TOTAL POLITICAL CONTRI (OTHER THAN PLEDGES, LOA	BUTIONS NS, OR GUARANTEES OF LOANS)	\$ 2,78500
EXPENDITURE TOTALS	3. TOTAL UNITEMIZED POLITICA	AL EXPENDITURE.	\$
	4. TOTAL POLITICAL EXPEND	ITURES	\$ 966.39
CONTRIBUTION BALANCE	5. TOTAL POLITICAL CONTRIBUT OF REPORTING PERIOD	TIONS MAINTAINED AS OF THE LAST	DAY \$ 2,05158
OUTSTANDING LOAN TOTALS	6. TOTAL PRINCIPAL AMOUNT O LAST DAY OF THE REPORTIN	F ALL OUTSTANDING LOANS AS OF T G PERIOD	\$ 966.39 DAY \$ 2,05158 THE \$ 1,000 and correct and includes all information
req	uired to be reported by me under Title 15, El	ection Code.	
		Signature of Cano	didate/Officeholder
		oig.iaiaio oi oaiii	
	Please comp	lete either option below:	
(1) Affidavit			
NOTARY STAMP/SEA	(
NOTALL CIVILIA TOPY			
Sworn to and subscribed	before me by	this the	, day of,
20, to certify	which, witness my hand and seal of office.		
Signature of officer administe	ering oath Printed name of off	icer administering oath	Title of officer administering oath
CENTRALIZATION		OR	
(2) Unsworn Declarati	on		
My name is 5TEPF	FEN STANLEY	, and my date of birth is _	9/7/64
My address is 39 18	FEN STANLEY LARKIN LN.	GARLAND .T.	X, 75043, 45
The second of th	(street)		ate) (zip code) (country)
Executed in DAI (A	S County, State of TEXAS	, on the 15th day of Jul	STATE OF THE STATE
1.1201		(month)	(year)
		Signature of Candida	ite/Officeholder (Declarant)
		orginature or caridida	JJohloldon (Doolalant)

SUBTOTALS - JC/OH

FORM JC/OH COVER SHEET PG 3

19 FILER NAME 20 Filer ID (Ethics Com	nmission Filers)
STEPHEN STANLEY	
21 SCHEDULE SUBTOTALS NAME OF SCHEDULE	SUBTOTAL AMOUNT
1. SCHEDULE A1: MONETARY POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS	\$ 2,86000
2. SCHEDULE A2: NON-MONETARY (IN-KIND) POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS	\$
3. SCHEDULE B: PLEDGED CONTRIBUTIONS	\$ —
4. SCHEDULE E: LOANS	\$ <u> </u>
5. SCHEDULE F1: POLITICAL EXPENDITURES MADE FROM POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS	\$ 966.39
6. SCHEDULE F2: UNPAID INCURRED OBLIGATIONS	\$ -
7. SCHEDULE F3: PURCHASE OF INVESTMENTS MADE FROM POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS	\$
8. SCHEDULE F4: EXPENDITURES MADE BY CREDIT CARD	\$
9. SCHEDULE G: POLITICAL EXPENDITURES MADE FROM PERSONAL FUNDS	\$
10. SCHEDULE H: PAYMENT MADE FROM POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO A BUSINESS OF C/OH	s <u> </u>
11. SCHEDULE I: NON-POLITICAL EXPENDITURES MADE FROM POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS	\$ —
12. SCHEDULE K: INTEREST, CREDITS, GAINS, REFUNDS, AND CONTRIBUTIONS RETURNED TO FILER	6

MONETARY POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS (JUDICIAL)

SCHEDULE A(J)1

If the requested information is not applicable, DO NOT include this page in the report.

The Instruction Guide explains how to complete this fo	Total pages Schedule A(J)1:
2 FILER NAME	3 Filer ID (Ethics Commission Filers)
STEPHEN STANCRY	
4 Date 5 Full name of contributor out-of-state PAC	7 Amount of contribution (\$)
ANTIC CHEN BUTT	N N
3-7-22 6 Contributor address; City;	State; Zip Code
CAR LANG	
8 Contributor's principal occupation	9 Contributor's job title
501 (E) (E) (E) E	TX, STATE PEP. DIST 112
10 Contributor's employer/law firm	11 Law firm of contributor's spouse (if any)
STATE OF FEXAS	Ti Law IIIII of contributor's spouse (ii any)
12 If contributor is a child, law firm of parent(s) (if any)	
The state of the s	
Date Full name of contributor ☐ out-of-state PAC II	#: Amount of contribution (\$)
	T. Santana and Assault and Ass
3-25-22 PAUL ZIMMERMAN	# ~
Contributor address; City;	State; Zip Code # 96.80
4807 VERA CRUZ, GAR	UAND TX 25043
Contributor's principal occupation	Contributor's job title
RCTIRGO	
Contributor's employer/law firm	Law firm of contributor's spouse (if any)
	_
If contributor is a child, law firm of parent(s) (if any)	
Date Full name of contributor ☐ out-of-state PAC II	#:) Amount of contribution (\$)
V-28-22 ALMA JAPKSON	
1	# 1-20
Contributor address; City;	State: Zip Code H/50
SAW ANTONO	0 18 78214
Contributor's principal occupation	Contributor's job title
RETIRED	POLITICAL ACTIVIST
Contributor's employer/law firm	Law firm of contributor's spouse (if any)
If contributor is a child, law firm of parent(s) (if any)	

ATTACH ADDITIONAL COPIES OF THIS SCHEDULE AS NEEDED

If contributor is out-of-state PAC, please see instruction guide for additional reporting requirements.

MONETARY POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS (JUDICIAL)

SCHEDULE A(J)1

If the requested information is not applicable, DO NOT include this page in the report.

The Instruction Guide explains how to complete this	form. 1 Total pages Schedule A(J)1:
2 FILER NAME	3 Filer ID (Ethics Commission Filers)
STEPHEN STANCEY	
4 Date 5 Full name of contributor ut-of-state PAC	ID#: 7 Amount of contribution (\$)
BC. MATTHEW S	1,
5-9-22 6 Contributor address; City;	State; Zip Code # 96.80
F.C. MATTHEWS 6 Contributor address; City; 4122 ALDENITAM DR, CARCA,	NO TX 75083
8 Contributor's principal occupation	9 Contributor's job title
REALTOR	Arant
10 Contributor's employer/law firm	11 Law firm of contributor's spouse (if any)
12 If contributor is a child, law firm of parent(s) (if any)	
Date	Amount of contribution (\$)
Full name of contributor U out-of-state PAC	
6-(5-22 ROBERT TINNING Contributor address; City;	b115620
1070 BROAD HEAD Rd., WAXA	HOCHE, TX 75165
Contributor's principal occupation	Contributor's job title
Contributor's principal occupation REAL ESTATE INVESTOR Contributor's employer/law firm	OWNTR INVESTOR
Contributor's employer/law firm	Law firm of contributor's spouse (if any)
If contributor is a child, law firm of parent(s) (if any)	
Date Full name of contributor out-of-state PAC	Amount of contribution (\$)
10-30-22 GENEVIEUE COLLINS	5/10-20
Contributor address; City;	State: Zip Code P1985
HIGHEATE LN, DALLA	s TX 75214
Contributor's principal occupation	Contributor's job title
POLITICAL ACTIVIST	ACTIVIST /CONSULTANT
Contributor's employer/law firm	Law firm of contributor's spouse (if any)
If contributor is a child, law firm of parent(s) (if any)	

ATTACH ADDITIONAL COPIES OF THIS SCHEDULE AS NEEDED

If contributor is out-of-state PAC, please see instruction guide for additional reporting requirements.

SCHEDULE F1

If the requested information is not applicable, DO NOT include this page in the report.

EXPENDITURE CATEGORIES FOR BOX 8(a)

Advertising Expense
Accounting/Banking
Consulting Expense
Contributions/Donations Made By
Candidate/Officeholder/Political Committee

Event Expense Fees Food/Beverage Expense Gift/Awards/Memorials Expense Loan Repayment/Reimbursement Office Overhead/Rental Expense Polling Expense Printing Expense Solicitation/Fundraising Expense Transportation Equipment & Related Expense Travel In District Travel Out Of District Other (enter a category not listed above)

	The Instruction Guide explains how to co		
Total pages Schedule F1:	2 FILER NAME STEPHEN STANK		Ier ID (Ethics Commission Filers)
Date 3-3-22	5 Payee name //ARBOR FREIGHT		
Amount (\$)	7 Payee address;	City;	State; Zip Code
16.11	LAKEVIEW DR., ROW	ert Tx	75088
	(a) Category (See Categories listed at the top of this schedule)	(b) Description	
PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE	POLLING EXPENSE	SIGN SUP.	PLIES
	(c) Check if travel outside of Texas. Complete Schedule T.	Check if Austin, TX, o	officeholder living expense
Complete <u>ONLY</u> if direct expenditure to benefit C/OF	Candidate / Officeholder name	Office sought	Office held
Date	Payee name		
3-3-22	WALMART		
Amount (\$)	Payee address;	City;	State; Zip Code
H6000	BROADWAY BLUD,	GARLAND	TX 7504)
	Category (See Categories listed at the top of this schedule)	Description	
PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE	FOOD /BEV. EXPENSE	ITEMS FOR	CAMPAIGN VOL.
	Check if travel outside of Texas. Complete Schedule T.	Check if Austin, TX, officeholder living expense	
Complete <u>ONLY</u> if direct expenditure to benefit C/Oh	Candidate / Officeholder name	Office sought	Office held
Date	Payee name		
3-21-22	APPORDABLE UNIFORMS		
Amount (\$)	Payee address;	City;	State; Zip Code
#346.40	7014 BRUTON Rd. , PALCA	S TX 7521	?
	Category (See Categories listed at the top of this schedule)	Description	
PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE	ADVERTISING EXP	Y- SHIRT	rs
	Check if travel outside of Texas, Complete Schedule T.	Check if Austin, TX,	officeholder living expense
		Office cought	Office held
Complete <u>ONLY</u> if direct expenditure to benefit C/OI	Candidate / Officeholder name H	Office sought	Office field

SCHEDULE F1

If the requested information is not applicable, DO NOT include this page in the report.

EXPENDITURE CATEGORIES FOR BOX 8(a)

Advertising Expense Accounting/Banking Consulting Expense Contributions/Donations Made By Candidate/Officeholder/Political Committee Event Expense Fees Food/Beverage Expense Gift/Awards/Memorials Expense

Loan Repayment/Reimbursement Office Overhead/Rental Expense Polling Expense Printing Expense Solicitation/Fundraising Expense Transportation Equipment & Related Expense Travel In District Travel Out Of District

Credit Card Payment	The Instruction Guide explains how to co		(enter a category not listed above)
1 Total pages Schedule F1:	2 FILER NAME STEPHEN STANCE		er ID (Ethics Commission Filers)
4 Date 3-21-22	5 Payee name CITY OFMESQUITE		
6 Amount (\$)	7 Payee address;	City;	State; Zip Code
\$ 4000	GALLOWAY, MES	5 Q41 74, TX	75150
8	(a) Category (See Categories listed at the top of this schedule)	(b) Description	
PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE	EVENT EXP.	MESQUITE	RODED PARADE
	(c) Check if travel outside of Texas. Complete Schedule T.	Check if Austin, TX, off	iceholder living expense
9 Complete ONLY if direct expenditure to benefit C/OF	Candidate / Officeholder name	Office sought	Office held
Date	Payee name		
3-23-22	CAMPAIGN PARTIER		
Amount (\$)	Payee address;	City;	State; Zip Code
\$3200	P.O. BOX 118, STILL RIVER	, MA 0146	7
	Category (See Categories listed at the top of this schedule)	Description	
PURPOSE			
OF EXPENDITURE	P465	WEDSITE	
	Check if travel outside of Texas. Complete Schedule T.	Check if Austin, TX, off	iceholder living expense
Complete ONLY if direct expenditure to benefit C/OH	Candidate / Officeholder name	Office sought	Office held
Date	Payee name		
3-25-22	120662		
Amount (\$)	Payee address;	City;	State; Zip Code
\$18.60	I-30 GARLAND,	TX 75043	
	Category (See Categories listed at the top of this schedule)	Description	
PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE	EVENT EXP	CANDY FO	OR PARADE
	Check if travel outside of Texas. Complete Schedule T.	Check if Austin, TX, offi	iceholder living expense
Complete ONLY if direct expenditure to benefit C/OF	Candidate / Officeholder name	Office sought	Office held
	ATTACH ADDITIONAL COPIES OF THIS S	SCHEDULE AS NEEDED	Personal designations (Mass

SCHEDULE F1

If the requested information is not applicable, DO NOT include this page in the report.

EXPENDITURE CATEGORIES FOR BOX 8(a)

Advertising Expense
Accounting/Banking
Consulting Expense
Contributions/Donations Made By
Candidate/Officeholder/Political Committee

Event Expense Fees Food/Beverage Expense Gift/Awards/Memorials Expense Legal Services Loan Repayment/Reimbursement Office Overhead/Rental Expense Polling Expense Printing Expense

Printing Expense
Salaries/Wages/Contract Labor

Solicitation/Fundraising Expense Transportation Equipment & Related Expense Travel In District

Travel Out Of District
Other (enter a category not listed above)

Credit Card Payment	The Instruction Guide explains how to o	omplete this form.	
1 Total pages Schedule F1:	2 FILER NAME STEPHEN STANCE 5 Payee name	3	Filer ID (Ethics Commission Filers)
4 Date 3- 35-32	5 Payee name $\mathcal{U} - \mathcal{L}(\mathcal{N} \ \mathcal{E}$		
6 Amount (\$)	7 Payee address;	City;	State; Zip Code
\$42.22	12575 ULINE DR., PLEAS	SANT PRAIRIE	, WI 53158
3	(a) Category (See Categories listed at the top of this schedule)	(b) Description	
PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE	EURNT EXP.	TREAT	BAGS
	(c) Check if travel outside of Texas. Complete Schedule T.	Check if Austin, TX	, officeholder living expense
Complete ONLY if direct expenditure to benefit C/OI	Candidate / Officeholder name H	Office sought	Office held
Date	Payee name		
4-4-22	PARTY CITY		
Amount (\$)	Payee address;	City;	State; Zip Code
(11.37	FIREWHERE PKWY,	BARCAD T	+ 75040
ALCOHOL SERVICE SERVIC	Category (See Categories listed at the top of this schedule)	Description	
PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE	EUGNT EXP.	BACCON	N5
	Check if travel outside of Texas. Complete Schedule T.	Check if Austin, TX	, officeholder living expense
Complete ONLY if direct expenditure to benefit C/Oh	Candidate / Officeholder name	Office sought	Office held
Date	Payee name		
4-25-22	CHECAMPAIGN PAI	RTN FRS	
Amount (\$)	Payee address;	City;	State; Zip Code
\$ 32.00	P.O. BOX [18, STILL RIVER,	ma 01407	
	Category (See Categories listed at the top of this schedule)	Description	
PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE	F 8 E S	WEBSITE	
	Check if travel outside of Texas. Complete Schedule T.	Check if Austin, TX	officeholder living expense
Complete ONLY if direct expenditure to benefit C/Oh	Candidate / Officeholder name	Office sought	Office held
	ATTACH ADDITIONAL COPIES OF THIS	SCHEDIII E VS NEEDE	

SCHEDULE F1

If the requested information is not applicable, DO NOT include this page in the report.

EXPENDITURE CATEGORIES FOR BOX 8(a)

Advertising Expense
Accounting/Banking
Consulting Expense
Contributions/Donations Made By
Candidate/Optional Committee
Condit Card Demonstrate

Event Expense Fees Food/Beverage Expense Gift/Awards/Memorials Expense Legal Services Loan Repayment/Reimbursement Office Overhead/Rental Expense Polling Expense Printing Expense Solicitation/Fundraising Expense
Transportation Equipment & Related Expense
Travel In District
Travel Out Of District

		omplete this form.	
Total pages Schedule F1:	2 FILER NAME STEPHEN STANCE	194	3 Filer ID (Ethics Commission Filers)
Date 5-11-22	5 Payee name C(FA S E C&EDIT		
Amount (\$)	7 Payee address;	City;	State; Zip Code
\$25000	CAROL STREAM, 10	4 60197	
	(a) Category (See Categories listed at the top of this schedule)	(b) Description	
PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE	CREDIT CARD PHYMANT	PAYMEN	77
	(c) Check if travel outside of Texas. Complete Schedule T.	Check if Austin,	TX, officeholder living expense
Complete <u>ONLY</u> if direct expenditure to benefit C/OF	Candidate / Officeholder name	Office sought	Office held
Date	Payee name		
5-23	CAMPAIGN PARTNER		
Amount (\$)	Payee address;	City;	State; Zip Code
32.00	P.O. BOX 118, STILL RIVE	ed, MA C	1467
	Category (See Categories listed at the top of this schedule)	Description	
PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE	J-885	WEBSI	TE
	Check if travel outside of Texas. Complete Schedule T.	Check if Austin,	TX, officeholder living expense
Complete <u>ONLY</u> if direct expenditure to benefit C/OF	Candidate / Officeholder name	Office sought	Office held
Date	Payee name		
19-Ce-22	WACMART		
Amount (\$)	Payee address;	City;	State; Zip Code
Amount (\$) 15.69	Payee address; BROADWAY, SARCA		
Amount (\$) 15, 69			
PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE	BROADWAY, GARCA	Description	
OF	Category (See Categories listed at the top of this schedule)	Description POLL W	75043

SCHEDULE F1

If the requested information is not applicable, DO NOT include this page in the report.

EXPENDITURE CATEGORIES FOR BOX 8(a)

Advertising Expense
Accounting/Banking
Consulting Expense
Contributions/Jonations Made By
Candidate/Officeholder/Political Committee

Event Expense Fees Food/Beverage Expense Gift/Awards/Memorials Expense Loan Repayment/Reimbursement Office Overhead/Rental Expense Polling Expense Printing Expense Solicitation/Fundraising Expense
Transportation Equipment & Related Expense
Travel In District
Travel Out Of District
Other (enter a category pot listed above)

Table	The Instruction Guide explains how to c		27 No. 3 (200)
Total pages Schedule F1:	2 FILER NAME	3 Fi	ler ID (Ethics Commission Filers)
Date 6-17-22	5 Payee name GARLAND NOON SKC	4N62	
Amount (\$)	7 Payee address;	City;	State; Zip Code
#2000	P.O. BOX 472791, GA	RUND TX	75047
PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE	(a) Category (See Categories listed at the top of this schedule) EVENT EXP.	(b) Description LABOR BAY	PARADE FEE
20 - 20 - 20 - 20 - 20 - 20 - 20 - 20 -	(C) Check if travel outside of Texas. Complete Schedule T.	Check if Austin, TX, o	fficeholder living expense
Complete <u>ONLY</u> if direct expenditure to benefit C/OI-	Candidate / Officeholder name	Office sought	Office held
Date 6-28-22	Payee name FACEBOOK		
Amount (\$)	Payee address;	City;	State; Zip Code
PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE	Category (See Categories listed at the top of this schedule) ADVERTISING EXPENSE	Description ADVERTIS	ING FEES
	Check if travel outside of Texas. Complete Schedule T.	Check if Austin, TX, o	fficeholder living expense
Complete <u>ONLY</u> if direct expenditure to benefit C/OH	Candidate / Officeholder name	Office sought	Office held
Date	Payee name		
Amount (\$)	Payee address;	City;	State; Zip Code
PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE	Category (See Categories listed at the top of this schedule)	Description	
	Check if travel outside of Texas. Complete Schedule T.	Check if Austin, TX, or	ficeholder living expense
Complete <u>ONLY</u> if direct expenditure to benefit C/OH	Candidate / Officeholder name	Office sought	Office held

OUTSTANDING LOANS SCHEDULE L If the requested information is not applicable, DO NOT include this page in the report. 1 Total pages Schedule L: The Instruction Guide explains how to complete this form. 2 FILER NAME 3 Filer ID (Ethics Commission Filers) STEPHEN STANLEY **LENDER** 4 Name of lender INFORMATION STEPHEN STANCEY 5 Lender address; State; Zip Code 3918 LARKIN W., CARLAND TX **GUARANTOR** INFORMATION STEPHEN STANCEY City; State; not applicable 3918 LARKIN LN., GARLAND TX LENDER **INFORMATION** Lender address; City: State: Zip Code **GUARANTOR** Name of guarantor INFORMATION Guarantor address: City; not applicable State; Zip Code **LENDER** Name of lender INFORMATION City: State; Zip Code **GUARANTOR** Name of guarantor INFORMATION Guarantor address; not applicable City; State; Zip Code Name of lender **LENDER INFORMATION** Lender address: City; State; Zip Code **GUARANTOR** Name of guarantor INFORMATION Guarantor address; City; State; Zip Code not applicable ATTACH ADDITIONAL COPIES OF THIS SCHEDULE AS NEEDED